# Lion and Lamb Apologetics Resources by James I. Packer, PhD

#### Dr. J. I. Packer

"If we do not preach about sin and God's judgment on it, we cannot present Christ as Saviour from sin and the wrath of God. And if we are silent about these things, and preach a Christ who saves only from self and the sorrows of this world, we are not preaching the Christ of the Bible.

We are, in effect bearing false witness and preaching a false Christ. Our message is 'another gospel, which is not another.' Such preaching may soothe some, but it will help nobody; for a Christ who is not seen and sought as a Saviour from sin will not be found to save from self or from anything else.



An imaginary Christ will not bring a real salvation; and a half-truth presented as the whole truth is a complete untruth."

- J.I. Packer, "The Puritan View of Preaching the Gospel," in Puritan Papers, Vol 1.

#### **Biographical Sketch**

1926-2020

James Innell Packer (born in Gloucester, England) is a British-born Canadian Christian theologian in the Calvinistic Anglican tradition. He currently serves as the Board of Governors' Professor of Theology at Regent College in Vancouver, British Columbia. He is considered to be one of the most important evangelical theologians of the late 20th century.

The son of a clerk for the Great Western Railway, Packer won a scholarship to Oxford University. He was educated at Corpus Christi College, obtaining the degrees of Bachelor of Arts (1948), Master of Arts (1952), and Doctor of Philosophy (1955).

It was as a student at Oxford where he first met C.S. Lewis whose teachings would become a major influence in his life. In a meeting of the Oxford Inter-Collegiate Christian Union, Packer committed his life to Christian service.

He spent a brief time teaching Greek at Oak Hill Theological College in London, and in 1949 entered Wycliffe Hall, Oxford to study theology. He was ordained a deacon (1952) and priest (1953) in the Church of England, within which he became recognized as a leader in the Evangelical movement. He was Assistant Curate of Harborne Heath in Birmingham 1952-54 and Lecturer at Tyndale Hall, Bristol 1955-61. He was Librarian of Latimer House, Oxford 1961-62 and Principal 1962-69. In 1970 he became Principal of Tyndale Hall, Bristol, and from 1971 until 1979 he was Associate Principal of Trinity College, Bristol, which had been formed from the amalgamation of Tyndale Hall with Clifton College and Dalton House-St Michael's.

In 1978, he signed the Chicago Statement on Biblical Inerrancy, which affirmed a conservative position on Biblical inerrancy.

In 1979, Packer moved to Vancouver to take up a position at Regent College, eventually being named the first Sangwoo Youtong Chee Professor of Theology, a title he held until his retirement. A prolific writer and frequent lecturer, although best known for a single book, "Knowing God," Packer is widely regarded in conservative Protestant circles as one of the most important theologians of the modern era. He is a frequent contributor to and an executive editor of Christianity Today. In recent years, he has become an outspoken proponent of the ecumenical movement but believes that unity should not come at the expense of abandoning orthodox Protestant doctrine. Nonetheless, his advocacy of ecumenicism has brought sharp criticism from some conservatives, particularly after the publication of the book Evangelicals and Catholics Together: Toward a Common Mission (ed. Charles Colson, Richard J. Neuhaus) in which Packer was one of the contributors.

Packer served as general editor for the English Standard Version, an Evangelical revision of the Revised Standard Version of the Bible. He is now at work on his magnum opus, a systematic theology. (Source: WIKIPEDIA)

Packer served as general editor for the English Standard Version of the Bible (2001), an Evangelical revision of the Revised Standard Version of 1971.

Tributes by <u>Carl Trueman</u>, <u>D. A. Carson</u>, <u>Justin Taylor</u>, <u>Ray Ortlund</u>, <u>Sam Storms</u>, <u>Leland Ryken</u>, <u>John Piper</u>, <u>World Magazine</u>, <u>Gerald Bray</u>

#### **ONLINE ARTICLES**

- Evangelism and the Sovereignty of God
- \* What Is the Gospel Message?
- \* Sola Fide: The Reformed Doctrine of Justification (eBook)
- \* An Introduction to John Owen's Death of Death in the Death of Christ
- \* Election: God Chooses His Own
- \* Effectual Calling: God Draws People to Himself
- \* The Interpretation of Scripture

'Fundamentalism' and the Word of God (pg. 101-114). The article is divived into four parts: (1) Interpreting Scripture Literally, (2) Interpreting Scripture by Scripture, (3) Problems and Difficulties and (4) the Holy Spirit as Int

- \* Hermeneutics and Biblical Authority
  - J.I. Packer An excellent article detailing the nature of Scripture and the practice of interpretation. Packer identifies "grammatico-historical method" and "principle of harmony" as the necessary "controls" of evangelical h
- \* Introduction: On Covenant Theology
- \* Knowledge: True Knowledge of God Comes Through Faith
- \* Almightiness: God is Omnipresent and Omnipotent
- \* Divine Impassibility
- \* <u>A Roundtable Discussion with...</u>

  J.I. Packer, Boice, Halverson, Pannell & Horton
- \* The Distinction Between Free Will and Free Agency
- \* Self-Existence
- \* Antinomianism: We are Not Set Free to Sin
- \* Legalism: Working for God's Favor Forfeits It

- \* The Puritan Conscience
- \* Puritan Interpretation
- \* Puritan Evangelism
- \* The Puritan View of Preaching the Gospel
- \* Why We Need the Puritans
- \* The Doctrine of Justification Among the Puritans
- \* The Puritan Approach to Worship
- \* Evangelical Annihilationism in Review
- \* Introduction to Owen's Hebrews Commentary
- \* John Owen on Communication from God (.pdf)
- \* John Owen on Spiritual Gifts
- \* The Spirituality of John Owen (.pdf)
- \* Regeneration
- \* Self-existence God Has Always Been
- <u>Predestination God has a Purpose</u>
- Revelation Scripture is the Word of God
- \* Authority God governs His people through Scripture
- \* Incarnation God Sent His Son, to Save Us
- \* Obedience Jesus Christ Fulfilled His Father's Redemptive Will
- \* Resurrection Jesus Christ was Raised from the Dead
- \* Definite Redemption Jesus Christ Died for God's Elect
- \* Regeneration (The New Birth)

- \* The Glory of God and the Reviving of Religion
- \* Situation Ethics
- \* Arminianisms
- \* The Logic of Penal Substitution
- \* An Outline Summary of "The Adequacy of Human Language" by J. I. Packer
- \* Freedom and Authority
- \* Our Need of Scripture
- \* Mortality; Judgement; Heaven; Hell
- \* The Adequacy of Human Language"
- \* The Grace of God
- \* The Plan of God
- \* Why I Walked
- The Challenge of the Third Millenium
- Should the Average Christian Care about Theology?
- Our Need of Scripture
- \* Freedom and Authority
- Understanding the Lordship Controversy
- \* Can the Dead Be Converted?
- \* An Interview With Dr. J. I. Packer on Modern Evangelicalism
- \* Revelation: Scripture is the Word of God
- \* Mortality Christians Need Not Fear Death
- \* Sanctification: The Christian Grows in Grace

- \* The Ministry of the Spirit in Discerning the Will of God
- \* Can One Be Saved by Jesus Without Knowing About Jesus?
- \* In Quest of Canonical Interpretation
- \* Inability Fallen Human Beings are Both Free and Enslaved
- \* Introduction to Herman Witsius' "The Economy of the Covenants between God and Man"
- \* The Logic of Penal Substitution
- \* Evangelical Annihilationism in Review
- \* What Did the Cross Achieve?
- \* Interpretation: Christians Can Understand the Word of God
- \* Guilt: The Effect of general Revelation
- \* Inward Witness: Scripture is Authenticated by the Holy Spirit
- \* Creation: God is the Creator
- \* Baptism: The Rite Exhibits Union with Christ
- \* Church: God Plants His People in a New Community
- \* The Fall
- \* Illumination: The Holy Spirit Gives Spiritual Understanding
- \* Justification: Salvation is By Grace through Faith
- \* The Lord's Supper
- \* Trinity God Is One and Three
- \* Encountering Present-Day Views of Scripture
- \* The Will of God and the Gospel Offer
- \* Why Your Church and Family Need Catechesis

- \* Will A Loving God Really Condemn People to Hell?
- \* We Grow Old
- \* The Lost Interview
- \* Where There's Hope, There's Life
- \* more...

#### **AUDIO/MULTIMEDIA**

- \* J.I. Packer Lectures on the Perfections of God (19-Part MP3 Lecture Series)
- ★ History and Theology of the Puritans (MP3s on iTunes)
- \* English Puritan Theology (8-Part MP3 Series)
- \* The Elizabethan Puritans (MP3)
- ★ Puritanism Under the Stuarts (MP3)
- \* Learner's Exchange at St. Johns's Shaughnessy
- \* The Glory of God and the Reviving of Religion (MP3)
- \* A Conversation with J I Packer & Mark Jones
- \* J. I. Packer In His Own Words (Vimeo)
- \* The Life of J. I. Packer (YouTube)

#### SOME OF HIS LITERARY/THEOLOGICAL CONTRIBUTIONS:

- \* 18 Words: The Most Important Words You Will Ever Know
- \* Affirming the Apostles' Creed
- \* Concise Theology: A Guide to Historic Christian Beliefs
- \* Evangelism & the Sovereignty of God

- \* Finishing Our Course with Joy
- \* "Fundamentalism" and the Word of God
- \* God's Will: Finding Guidance for Everyday Decisions
- \* Grounded in the Gospel: Building Believers the Old-Fashioned Way

8

- **★** Growing in Christ
- Guard Us, Guide Us: Divine Leading in Life's Decisions
- \* In My Place Condemned He Stood: Celebrating the Glory of the Atonement
- \* Keep in Step with the Spirit: Finding Fullness in Our Walk with God
- \* Keeping the Ten Commandments
- \* Knowing God (Hardcover)
- \* Knowing God (Paperback)
- \* Knowing God Devotional Journal: A One-Year Guide
- Praying: Finding Our Way Through Duty to Delight
- Puritan Papers (5 Volume Set)
- Rediscovering Holiness
- \* Taking God Seriously: Vital Things We Need to Know
- ★ Weakness Is the Way: Life with Christ Our Strength

#### **RELATED**

- \* J. I. Packer's Rare Puritan Library Online
- \* 10 Things You Should Know about J. I. Packer
- \* J. I. Packer, 89, On Losing Sight But Seeing Christ

- \* The Quintessential Englishman by Carl Trueman
- \* Thank you Lord for J. I. Packer by Carl Trueman
- \* 40 Quotes from J. I. Packer (1926–2020)